

	Role of Fundamental Rights 3 Role of Duties & DPSPs 3 Interrelationship with examples 3 Total 12		
Q. 3	Solve Any one of the following.		
A)	Compare and contrast Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles: differences in enforceability, purpose, and judicial interpretation. Definitions & constitutional basis 3 Enforceability differences 3 Purpose & objectives 2 Judicial interpretation 4 Total 12	L4	12
B)	Analyse the legislative process and law-making in Parliament and State Legislatures: how bills are introduced, passed, and assent is given. Introduction to legislative process 2 Types of bills 2 Stages of passing a bill 4 Role of President / Governor 4 Total 12	L4	12
Q.4	Solve Any one of the following.		
A)	Explain the structure, jurisdiction and functions of the Supreme Court of India and the High Courts. Introduction to judiciary 2 Supreme Court: structure & jurisdiction 4 High Courts: structure & jurisdiction 4 Functions / importance 2 Total 12	L2	12
B)	Explain the amendment procedure under Article 368 of the Constitution. Discuss key constitutional amendments and their impact. Introduction to State Government 2 Governor: role & powers 3 Chief Minister & Council of Ministers 3 State Legislature 4 Total 12	L2	12
Q. 5	Solve Any one of the following.		
A)	What is the doctrine of “basic structure” of the Constitution? How has the judiciary interpreted and applied this doctrine in key cases? Meaning & origin of doctrine 3	L4	12

	KesavanandaBharati case 4 Elements of basic structure 3 Role of judiciary 2 Total 12		
B)	Explain the provisions of citizenship in India: how citizenship is defined, acquired, and what rights it grants. Definition of citizenship 2 Modes of acquisition 4 Termination of citizenship 3 Rights of citizens 3 Total 12	L2	12
	*** End ***		