

[Time: **THREE Hours**]

[Max. Marks: **80**]

“Please check whether you have got the right question paper.”

**N.B**

- 1) Question number 1 & 6 are compulsory.
- 2) Solve any two questions from remaining questions of sections A & B.

**SECTION A**

- Q.1 Answer any five questions. 10
- i) What is avalanche breakdown in a SCR?
  - ii) Define latching current & holding current in a SCR.
  - iii) What is power electronics? Justify it.
  - iv) Give any two power ratings of any two power devices.
  - v) Define ideal & practical switch in case of power electronic devices.
  - vi) Explain gate sensitivity of a TRIAC.
  - vii) What is the main difference between enhancement mode & depletion mode MOSFET? (MOSFET)?
  - viii) Give the reason for GTO is a current controlled minority carrier device.
- Q.2 a) Draw construction features of MOSFET. Explain its switching characteristics 08  
b) Draw & explain the switching characteristics of SCR during its turn on & turn off process. 07
- Q.3 a) How does GTO differ from conventional thyristor? Give the circuit symbol & static V-I characteristics of GTO. Also discuss the turn-off process of GTO. 08  
b) With neat circuit diagram explain the working principle of single phase semi converter draw its waveforms. 07
- Q.4 a) How MCT is related to MOSFET? Explain its working & construction with turn on process as well as turn off process with neat diagram & wave forms. 08  
b) In a phase controlled converter has a purely resistive load of R & the delay angle is  $\alpha = \pi/2$  determine a) rectification efficiency b) form factor c) ripple factors d) TUF 07
- Q.5 a) Explain with neat circuit diagrams & waveforms of a single phase dual converter 08  
b) In the single phase full converter has a RL load having  $L=6.5 \text{ mH}$   $R=0.5 \Omega$  &  $E=10 \text{ V}$ . the input voltage is  $v_s=120 \text{ V}$  at (rms) 60 Hz. Determine 07
- i) The load current  $I_{L_O}$  at  $\omega t = \alpha = 60$
  - ii) The average thyristor current  $I_A$
  - iii) The rms thyristor current  $I_R$
  - iv) The rms output current  $I_{rms}$
  - v) The average output current  $I_{dc}$ .

**SECTION B**

Q.6	Solve any five	10
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i) What are PWM techniques?</li> <li>ii) What is chopper &amp; list out the types of chopper circuits?</li> <li>iii) What is the difference between firing angle (<math>\alpha</math>)&amp; conduction angle (<math>\beta</math>)</li> <li>iv) What is duty cycle &amp; modulation index? Explain it briefly.</li> <li>v) Define THD &amp;HF.</li> <li>vi) Give the basic switching operation of inverter.</li> <li>vii) What is the use of freewheeling diode? &amp; where it is used?</li> <li>viii) What is dual converter?</li> </ul>	
Q.7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) With an appropriate diagram explain the principle of working of three phase bridge inverter. Draw the phase &amp; line voltage waveforms for <math>180^\circ</math> conduction mode.</li> <li>b) A dc battery is charged from a constant dc source of 200v through a chopper. The dc battery is to be charged from its 50v to 100v. The battery has internal resistance of <math>1\Omega</math>. For a constant charging current of 10A, calculate the range of duty cycle.</li> </ul>	08 07
Q.8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) State different methods of pulse width modulation techniques used in inverter explain any one in detail.</li> <li>b) Explain the control techniques for output voltage of chopper.</li> </ul>	08 07
Q.9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Derive the expression for <math>I_{Omax}</math> &amp; <math>I_{Omin}</math> for class A chopper. Also derive the expression for per unit ripple factor.</li> <li>b) The single phase full bridge inverter has the resistive load of <math>24\Omega</math> &amp; dc input voltage of 48 volts. Determine: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i) The R.M.S output voltage at fundamental frequency</li> <li>ii) The output power</li> <li>iii) The average &amp; peak current of each thyristors.</li> <li>iv) PIV rating of each thyristor.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	08 07
Q.10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) What is cyclo converter? What are its types? Explain advantages &amp; disadvantages of cyclo converter. State factors affecting the harmonics in cyclo converter.</li> <li>b) A dc chopper is operating at a frequency of 2KHZ from 96v dc source to supply a load resistance of <math>8\Omega</math>. The load time constant is 6ms. If the averages load voltage is 57.6volt. Find <math>T_{on}</math> period of chopper, the average load current, and the magnitude of the ripple current.</li> </ul>	08 07