

[Time: **THREE Hours**]

[Max. Marks: **80**]

“Please check whether you have got the right question paper.”

**N.B**

- 1) Question number 1 & 6 are compulsory.
- 2) Solve any two question from Q.2, Q.3, Q.4 & Q.5 section A.
- 3) Solve any two question from Q.7, Q.8, Q.9 & Q.10 section B.

**SECTION A**

- Q.1 Solve any 2 10  
i) Explain properties of mutual information.  
ii) Explain cascaded channel.  
iii) Explain arithmetic coding.
- Q.2 A) Show that entropy of nth extension of DMS is n-times the entropy of original source. 07  
B) A black and white TV picture consists of 525 lines of picture information. Assume that each line consists of 525 picture elements & that each element can have 256 brightness pixels levels. Pictures are prepared at the rate of 30 frames/sec. calculate the average rate of information conveyed by a TV set to a viewer. 08
- Q.3 A) State and explain channel capacity theorem. 07  
B) Prove that mutual information of a channels is symmetric [ $I(A,B)=I(B,A)$ ] 08
- Q.4 A) Explain binary erasure channel & find out its channel capacity. 08  
B) Explain source coding theorem. 07
- Q.5 Apply both **ShannonFano** and Hoffman coding algorithm  $p(x_1)=0.3$ ,  $p(x_2)=0.25$ ,  $p(x_3)=0.2$ ,  $p(x_4)=0.12$ ,  $p(x_5)=0.08$ ,  $p(x_6)=0.05$  find 15  
i) Entropy  
ii) Average length  
iii) Efficiency & Redundancy.

**SECTION B**

- Q.6 Solve any 2 (short note) 10  
i) Hamming weigh & hamming distance.  
ii) Properties of cyclic codes.  
iii) Maximum likely hood estimation.
- Q.7 A) Explain perfect codes in detail. 05

- B) An error control code has parity check matrix. 10
- $$H = \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|cc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$
- i) Determine G-matrix.
  - ii) Find code word that begins with 101.....
  - iii) Decode the received code word 110110. Comment on error detection & correction capability of this code.
  - iv) What is the relation between G&H.
- Q.8 A) Explain the operation of encoder of cyclic code with diagram. 07
- B) For (7,4) cyclic code, the received vector  $2(x)$  is 1110101 & the generator polynomial is  $G(x)=1+x+x^3$ . Draw syndrome calculation CKT & correct the single error in received vector. 08
- Q.9 A) Explain transform domain approach. 07
- B) Explain viterbi decoding algorithm. 08
- Q.10 A) Explain 08
- i) BCH code.
  - ii) RS code.
- B) What is estimation theory? Explain any one estimation method. 07