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**CODE NO:- Z-83**

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**

**T.E (ECT/E&C) - Year Examination June– 2015**

**Digital Communication**

**(Revised)**

[Time: Three Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

“Please check whether you have got the right question paper.”

i) Question. No. 1 & 6 are compulsory.

ii) Solve any two questions from each section from Q.No.2 to 5 and solve any two question from Q.7 to 10

**SECTION A**

- Q.1 Solve any two questions from following 10
- a) What is the definition of digital modulation? How digital modulation differs from analog? Distinguish the same with suitable example
  - b) Draw the block diagram of digital communication system and explain function of each block
  - c) Explain how aliasing effect occurs and state the removal process of aliasing effect in signal
  - d) What do you mean by inter symbol interference? How the problem of ISI solved?
- Q.2 a) State and prove sampling theorem? Derive necessary formula for proof of sampling theorem 08
- b) Explain process of quantization? Explain the pulse code modulation (PCM) technique in brief with necessary wave form 07
- Q.3 a) A flat top sampling system samples a signal of maximum 1.2Hz with 2.7Hz sampling frequency. The duration of pulse is 0.21sec. Calculate amplitude distortion due to aperture effect at highest signal frequency 08
- b) Draw the block diagram of delta modulation and explain functions of each block. Also state various limitations of delta modulation 07
- Q.4 a) Explain the process of companding? Explain ‘A’ law and ‘ $\mu$ ’ law companding in brief 08
- b) What is quantization noise? Derive the expression for signal to quantization noise ratio 07
- Q.5 Write short note on following (any three) 15
- a) Ideal, natural & flat top sampling
  - b) Adaptive delta modulation
  - c) Random variables & stochastic process
  - d) Pulse amplitude, pulse position & pulse width modulation

**SECTION B**

- Q.6 Solve any two questions from following 10
- a) Define and explain matched filter. Derive an expression for probability error in the matched filter system
  - b) Define noise. Classify the different noise & explain any one in detail
  - c) Explain FSK method
  - d) Explain slow and fast hopping in FHSS.
- Q.7 a) Explain the need of spread spectrum system. What are the different users of S.S. System? 08
- b) Compare ASK, PSK,FSK with reference to different parameters 07
- Q.8 a) Explain the process of direct sequence spread spectrum? 08
- b) How PN sequence relates with spread spectrum? Explain the chip system? 07
- Q.9 a) Draw the block diagram of minimum phase shift keying (MSK) & explain the function of each 08
- b) Explain in brief about raised cosine spectrum used in digital communication 07
- Q.10 Write short note on following (any three) 15
- i) QPSK modulation & demodulation
  - ii) Gaussian noise & its PDF
  - iii) FHSS technique
  - iv) Optimum filter